

TAJIKISTAN

July 2018

Subregion Central Asia
Income group Low income

PEOPLE

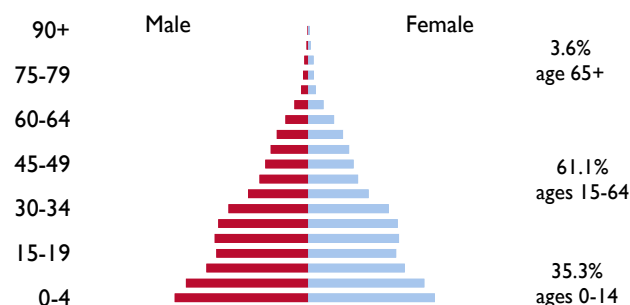
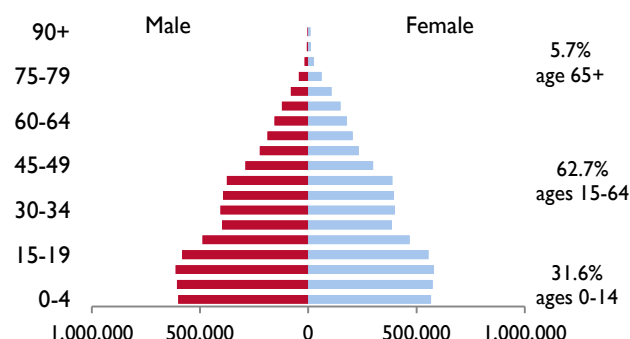
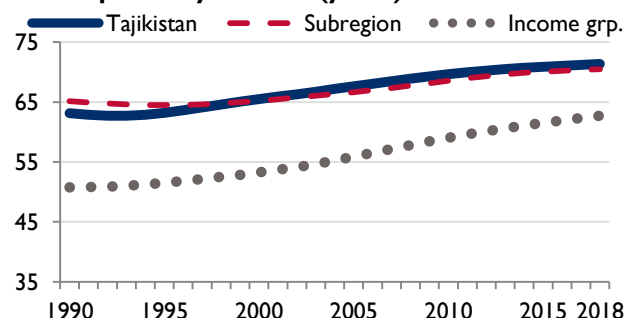
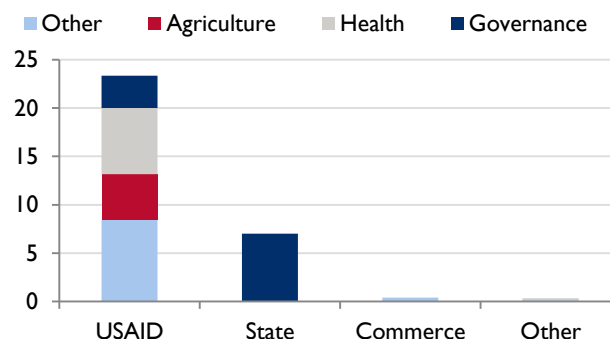
Population (millions) ¹	9.11	(2018)	11.19	(2030)
Urban ²	27%	(2018)	31%	(2030)
Rural ²	73%	(2018)	69%	(2030)
Population growth ¹ (annual)	2.0%	(2018)	1.5%	(2030)
Human Development Index rank ³	129/188 Medium human development			
Languages ¹⁹	Tajik (official), Russian widely used in government and business			
Religion ¹⁹	Sunni Muslim 85%, Shia Muslim 5%, other 10% (2003 est.)			
Ethnic composition ¹⁹	Tajik 84.3%, Uzbek 13.8% (includes Lakai, Kongrat, Katagan, Barlos, Yuz), other 2% (includes Kyrgyz, Russian, Turkmen, Tatar, Arab) (2010 est.)			

GOVERNMENT

Capital ¹⁹	Dushanbe
Government type ¹⁹	Presidential republic
Head of State ¹⁹	President Emomali RAHMON (since 6 November 1994)
Head of Govt ¹⁹	Prime Minister Qohir RASULZODA (since 23 November 2013)
Legislature ¹⁹	Bicameral Supreme Assembly or Majlisi Oli consists of the National Assembly or Majlisi Milli and the Assembly of Representatives or Majlisi Namoyandagon
Females in Parliament ⁷	19% (2017)
Corruption Perceptions Index rank ⁵	161/180 (2017)
Land area (sq km) ⁷	138,786 (The size of Florida)

OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE

From all donors (US\$ millions, net) ⁸	\$333.7 (2016)
as % of income ^{8, 7}	3.45% (2016)
per capita ^{8, 18}	\$38.2 (2016)
From U.S. (US\$ millions) ⁸	\$30.8 (2016)

2018 population¹2030 population¹Life expectancy at birth (years)¹U.S. ODA by agency (US\$ millions, gross), 2016¹⁸

EDUCATION

Completion rate, primary gross ⁷	92.4%	(2017)
Female completion rate ⁷	92.0%	(2017)
Male completion rate ⁷	92.7%	(2017)
Pupil-teacher ratio, primary ⁹	22	(2017)
Pupil-teacher ratio, secondary ⁹	15	(2011)
Public education expenditure (% of GDP) ⁹	5.2%	(2015)
Youth literacy rate (ages 15-24) ⁷	n/a	
Children out of school, primary ⁷	11,435	(2017)
Of which, female ⁷	71%	(2017)
Of which, male ⁷	29%	(2017)

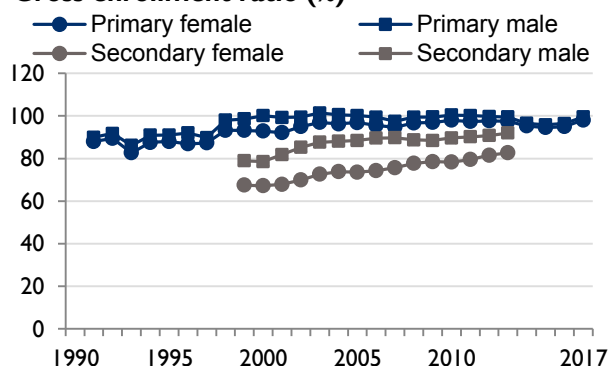
ECONOMY

GDP (US\$ millions) ⁷	\$7,146	(2017)
GDP growth (annual %) ⁷	7.1%	(2017)
10-year average ⁷	6.7%	(2017)
Merchandise exports (US\$ millions) ¹⁰	\$955	(2017)
Merchandise imports (US\$ millions) ¹⁰	\$3,069	(2017)
Percent of population living under \$1.90/day ⁷	4.8%	(2015)
Share of income held by the poorest 20% ⁷	7%	(2015)
Share of income held by the richest 20% ⁷	42%	(2015)
Youth unemployment (ages 15-24) ⁷	18.9%	(2017)
Annual inflation (IMF projection) ¹²	6.3%	(2018)

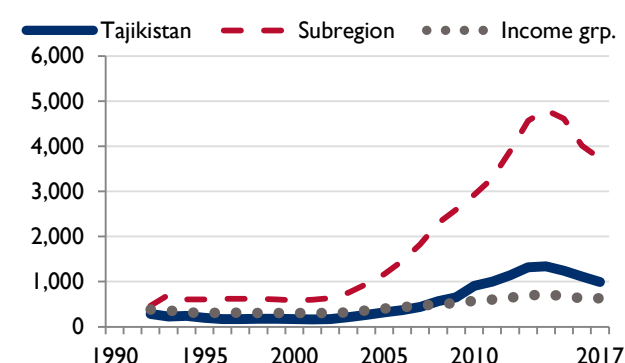
HEALTH

Prevalence of HIV (ages 15-49) ¹³	0.3%	(2016)
Antiretroviral coverage (% of adults 15+ meeting WHO guidelines) ⁷	30%	(2016)
Incidence of TB (per 100,000 population) ¹¹	85	(2016)
Deaths from malaria (per 100,000 population) ¹⁴	0	(2013)
Prevalence of stunting (% of children under 5) ¹⁵	26%	(2012)
DPT3 immunization rate (children aged one) ¹⁵	93%	(2012)
Fertility rate (children per woman) ¹⁵	3.8	(2012)
Modern contraceptive prevalence ¹⁵	19%	(2012)
Births attended by skilled health worker ¹⁵	86%	(2012)
At least basic water source (% of population) ⁴	74%	(2015)
Public health expenditure (% of GDP) ¹⁶	2%	(2015)

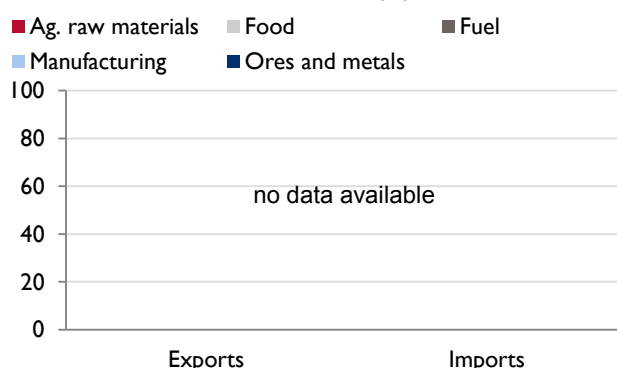
Gross enrollment ratio (%)⁹



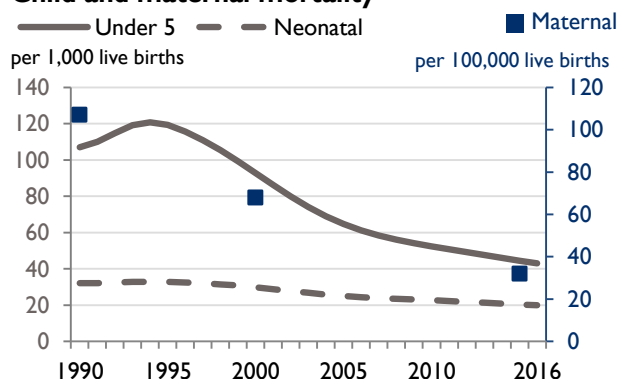
Income per capita, US\$⁷



Shares of merchandise trade (%)⁷



Child and maternal mortality^{17,14}



SOURCES: ¹UN, World Population Prospects; ²UN, World Urbanization Prospects; ³UNDP, Human Development Report; ⁴WHO UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation; ⁵Transparency International, Corruption Perceptions Index and Bribe Payers Index; ⁶Mo Ibrahim Foundation, Index of African Governance; ⁷World Bank, World Development Indicators; ⁸OECD/DAC, Destination of Official Development Assistance and Official Aid - Disbursements (Table 2a); ⁹UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) Database; ¹⁰IMF, Direction of Trade Statistics; ¹¹WHO, Global Tuberculosis Database; ¹²IMF, World Economic Outlook Database; ¹³UNAIDS, Epidemiological Estimates (EPI) Database; ¹⁴WHO, World Health Statistics; ¹⁵Demographic and Health Surveys, STATcompiler; ¹⁶WHO, Global Health Expenditure Database; ¹⁷UN Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation, Child Mortality Estimates; ¹⁸OECD/DAC, Creditor Reporting System (CRS++); ¹⁹CIA, World Factbook; World Bank, Country and Lending Groups.